

The Iceberg Analogy of Stammering

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History

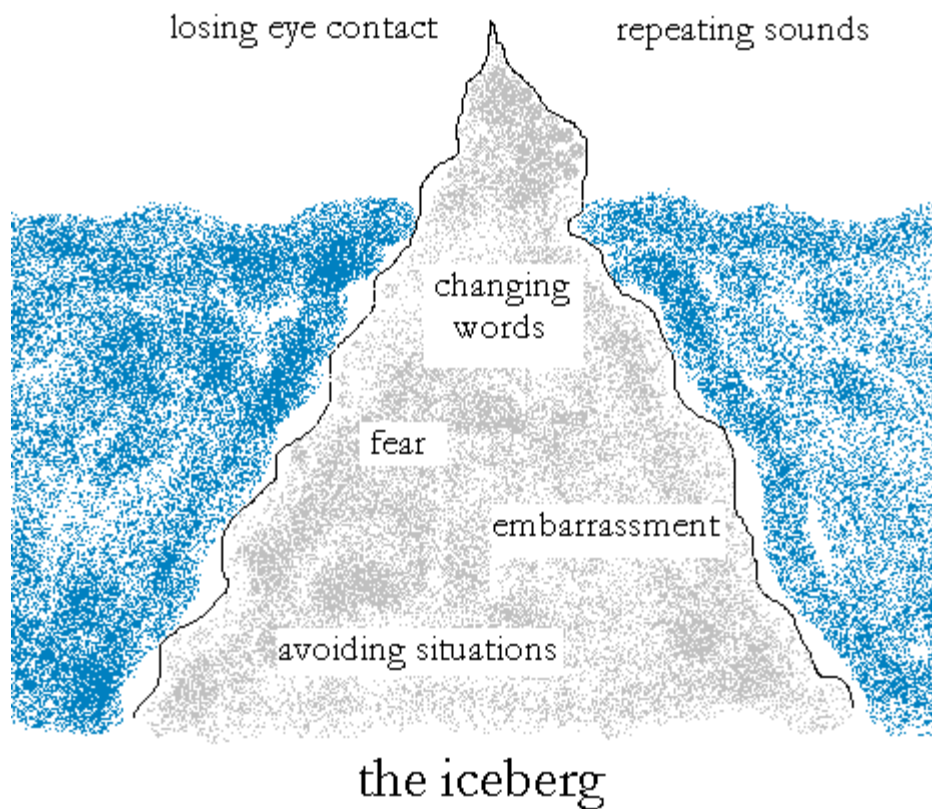
- Joseph Sheehan (1918-1983)



- Vivian Sheehan



The Iceberg Analogy of Stammering



Understanding Iceberg

- Where is the problem?
- Variations, density, size
 - Light 90 - 10% (children)
 - Overt 10 - 90 %
 - Covert 1 - 99%
- Avoidance Reduction Therapy



Good Communication

- 7% actual words
- 38% tone of voice
- 55% physiology or body language

